## WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

- 1. An artificial CpG-containing single-stranded oligodeoxynucleotide, which is consisted of single-stranded oligonucleotide DNA molecule containing one or more CpG(s).
- 2. The oligonucleotide according to claim 1, which has a sequence as defined by SEQ ID NO:1, SEQ ID NO:2, SEQ ID NO:3, SEQ ID NO:4 or SEQ ID NO:5.
- 3. The oligonucleotide according to claim 1 or 2, which has a function of inducing the production of antiviral substances from cell.
- 4. The oligonucleotide according to claim 3, wherein said virus is single-stranded positive strand RNA virus or influenza virus.
- 5. The oligonucleotide according to claim 4, wherein said single-stranded positive strand RNA virus is a variant of coronavirus or flaviviridae virus.
- 6. The oligonucleotide according to claim 5, wherein said variant of coronavirus is SARS virus.
- 7. The oligonucleotide according to claim 5, wherein said flaviviridae virus is hepatitis C virus, dengue virus or Japanese encephalitis virus.
- 8. The oligonucleotide according to claim 1 or 2, which has a non-sulfurized, partially sulfurized or completely sulfurized phosphodiester bond.
- 9. A composition comprising the oligonucleotide according to any one of claims 1-8.
- 10. The composition according to claim 9, which further comprises other antiviral drugs or vaccines.
- 11. Use of oligonucleotide according to any one of claims 1-8 or composition according to claim 9 or claim 10 for inducing the production of antiviral substances from cell.
- 12. Use of oligonucleotide according to any one of claims 1-8 or composition according to claim 9 or claim 10 in the preparation of medicament for preventing or treating diseases caused by virus.
- 13. The use according to claim 11 or 12, wherein said virus is single-stranded positive strand RNA virus or influenza virus.
- 14. The use according to claim 13, wherein said single-stranded positive strand RNA virus is a variant of coronavirus or flaviviridae virus.

- 15. The use according to claim 14, wherein said variant of coronavirus is SARS virus.
- 16. The use according to claim 14, wherein said flaviviridae virus is hepatitis C virus, dengue virus or Japanese encephalitis virus.

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